

**SUBSTITUTE FOR  
SENATE BILL NO. 508**

A bill to restrict certain immigration enforcement actions in certain locations; and to provide for the powers and duties of certain officers and entities.

**THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:**

1           Sec. 1. As used in this act:

2           (a) "Educational institution" means that term as defined in  
3 section 2 of the Michigan election law, 1954 PA 116, MCL 168.2.

4           (b) "Federal immigration officer" means an officer, employee,  
5 or individual paid by or acting as an agent of the United States  
6 Immigration and Customs Enforcement or United States Customs and  
7 Border Protection, or any division thereof, or any other officer,  
8 employee, or individual paid by or acting as an agent of the United  
9 States Department of Homeland Security.



1 (c) "Immigration enforcement action" means any of the  
2 following actions taken by a federal immigration officer for the  
3 purpose of immigration enforcement or to obtain information in  
4 regards to an individual's immigration or citizenship status:

5 (i) Arresting or interviewing an individual.

6 (ii) Conducting a search or surveillance.

7 (d) "Place of worship" means a church, synagogue, mosque, or  
8 other institution of worship, including, but not limited to, a  
9 building rented for a religious service.

10 (e) "Protected area" means all of the following:

11 (i) An educational institution.

12 (ii) A hospital or other health facility.

13 (iii) A courthouse.

14 (iv) The site of an organization that is assisting children,  
15 pregnant women, victims of crime or abuse, or an individual with  
16 significant mental or physical disabilities.

17 (v) A public library.

18 (vi) A place of worship.

19 Sec. 2. A federal immigration officer may not conduct an  
20 immigration enforcement action in a nonpublic area of a protected  
21 area, unless 1 or more of the following apply:

22 (a) The federal immigration officer presents a valid judicial  
23 warrant.

24 (b) An exigent circumstance exists.



# SENATE BILL NO. 509

August 26, 2025, Introduced by Senators CHANG and CAVANAGH and referred to Committee on Civil Rights, Judiciary, and Public Safety.

An act to prohibit government entities from disclosing information that will be used for the enforcement of federal immigration law in certain circumstances.

**THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:**

1           Sec. 1. As used in this act:

2           (a) "Government entity" means any state, county, or municipal  
3 department, bureau, division, section, board, commission, trustee,  
4 authority, or officer, created by the constitution, statute, or  
5 agency action.

6           (b) "Person" means an individual, partnership, corporation,

1 organization, government entity, or association of any kind.

2 (c) "Personal information" means information that identifies  
3 an individual, including the individual's photograph or image,  
4 name, address, driver license number, Social Security number,  
5 telephone number, digitized signature, or medical and disability  
6 information. Personal information includes any information  
7 pertaining to an individual's criminal history, and any list,  
8 dataset, or aggregated data that contains information described in  
9 this subdivision.

10 Sec. 3. (1) Before providing any personal information to a  
11 person, a government entity shall require that the person provide  
12 the government entity with all of the following, as applicable:

13 (a) The person's name or the name of the entity on whose  
14 behalf the person is requesting the personal information, as  
15 applicable.

16 (b) Contact information for the person.

17 (c) A statement by the person, under penalty of perjury, about  
18 whether the person is requesting the personal information for the  
19 purpose of enforcing federal immigration law.

20 (d) If the person states under subsection (c) that the request  
21 for personal information is for the purpose of enforcing federal  
22 immigration law, a statement about whether the person has a warrant  
23 for that personal information issued by a federal court or a court  
24 of this state.

25 (2) If a person indicates that the personal information will  
26 be used for the purpose of enforcing federal immigration law as  
27 described in subsection (1), or if the government entity has reason  
28 to believe the personal information will be used for the purpose of  
29 enforcing federal immigration law, the government entity shall not

1 provide any personal information to the person unless the person  
2 presents a warrant for the personal information issued by a federal  
3 court or a court of this state.

4 Sec. 5. By not later than March 31, 2026 and each March 31  
5 thereafter, each government entity shall provide a report to the  
6 attorney general and the legislature containing the following  
7 information for the previous calendar year:

8 (a) The amount of requests the government entity received for  
9 personal information to be used for the purpose of enforcing  
10 federal immigration law.

11 (b) The number of requests described in subdivision (a)  
12 granted or denied by the government entity.

13 (c) Any other information requested by the attorney general or  
14 the legislature.

15 Sec. 7. If a government entity that provided personal  
16 information to a person determines that the person used the  
17 personal information for the purpose of enforcing federal  
18 immigration law in violation of section 3, government entities  
19 shall not provide any personal information to that person, or to  
20 the entity on whose behalf the person requested the personal  
21 information, unless obligated by a warrant issued by a federal  
22 court or a court of this state.

# SENATE BILL NO. 510

August 26, 2025, Introduced by Senators MOSS, CAVANAGH and CHANG and referred to Committee on Civil Rights, Judiciary, and Public Safety.

A bill to amend 1931 PA 328, entitled  
"The Michigan penal code,"  
(MCL 750.1 to 750.568) by adding section 396a.

**THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:**

1           **Sec. 396a. (1) Except as provided under subsection (2), a law**  
2 **enforcement officer, while interacting with a member of the public**  
3 **in the performance of the law enforcement officer's duties, shall**  
4 **wear an appropriate uniform and shall not wear a mask or personal**  
5 **disguise.**

1           (2) A law enforcement officer may wear a mask in any of the  
2 following circumstances:

3           (a) To prevent the law enforcement officer from contracting an  
4 airborne disease, the law enforcement officer may wear a mask that  
5 is designed to prevent the transmission of airborne disease.

6           (b) To protect the law enforcement officer from airborne  
7 toxins during a state of emergency, the law enforcement officer may  
8 wear a mask that protects against exposure to the airborne toxins  
9 during the state of emergency.

10          (c) The law enforcement officer may wear a mask that provides  
11 physical protection to the face.

12          (3) A law enforcement officer who violates subsection (1) is  
13 guilty of a misdemeanor punishable by imprisonment for not more  
14 than 90 days or a fine of not more than \$500.00.

15          (4) This section does not apply to a law enforcement officer  
16 engaged in an undercover assignment.

17          (5) As used in this section:

18           (a) "Appropriate uniform" means a uniform that displays the  
19 law enforcement officer's name or badge number.

20           (b) "Law enforcement officer" means all of the following:

21           (i) A law enforcement officer as that term is defined in  
22 section 2 of the Michigan commission on law enforcement standards  
23 act, 1965 PA 203, MCL 28.602.

24           (ii) A federal law enforcement officer.

25           (c) "Mask" includes, but is not limited to, a piece of  
26 nontransparent material meant to cover the face or conceal an  
27 individual's identity that would otherwise be readily apparent.  
28 Mask does not include a face shield that does not conceal the  
29 wearer's face.

1           (d) "Undercover assignment" means any investigative activity  
2 that involves the use of an assumed name or cover identity by a law  
3 enforcement officer under the jurisdiction of a federal law  
4 enforcement agency, local law enforcement agency, or another law  
5 enforcement agency of this state.

6           Enacting section 1. This amendatory act takes effect 90 days  
7 after the date it is enacted into law.